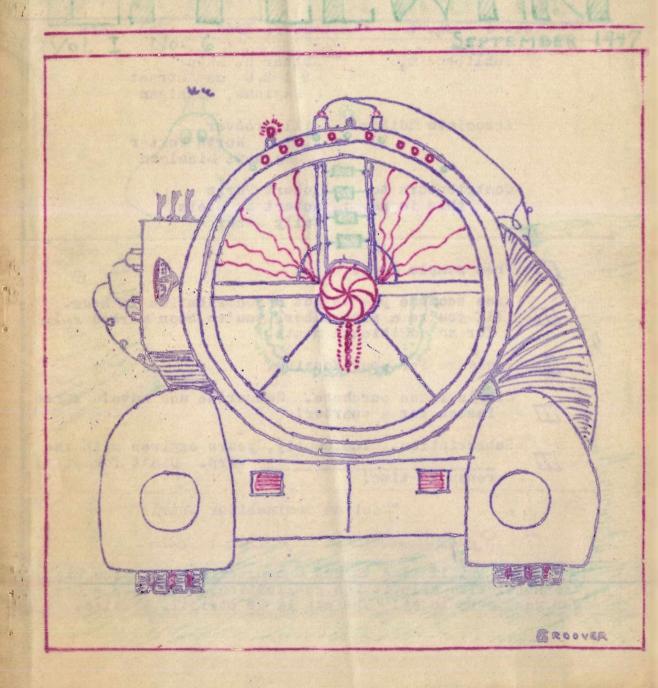
Botts



0 . 1 - 40. 6

9 10m F. 19 7

Ton Conts

_ublishe, by

arthur as aspp 2 1 2 0 da street . agina... .ichigan

Associate ditar dill proover

1 1 3 Borth corter tag naw, ...iohiran

Contributors to

..obert .aris this is ue : nobert . tein ally ober

Free sample cooy.

Tree bocause you've got a contribution in hero. (If you're a subscriber, you're been marke i ? I. for ar ad itional munth.)

excha. for your fonzine.

ingle is se our hase. . ubscribe ag. cave. I ree issues for a warter!

subscription. Incidently, yours expires its the warp. Din't for t to renew in time.

"....oiens cominabitur

O Fechalarian Fellication

There's still if a to get a copy of dembook, the mig Technopolarian all-letion publication. Only 154 - Urder your copy to sy! The sup ly is strictly li ited.

S TUR FACE RED!

snara of the la inque of Spaces of

The article "General Semantics and the Scientific Method" was written by Don Gratton, instead of Donn Brazier, as the by-line stated,

also, the illustrations on pages 7 and 17 were drawn by Robert Melson.

Thanks to bob Stein for calling the above err-

THE DOME

IN THE

DESERT

To Mars

the everlating ery and unknowing. There were harth and familier things; a-net so young. The former set

BY ROBERT PARTS

Page Four Spacewarp now in the control chair over must begin in exactly -let him. George denton, win taneous. the round-the-world-in-24-hour Benton made a note. "Got it stratosphere race which nomin- "Get some alsep and grub ated him for this, man's first son," Instead said, "It's my try for another planet. The watch " moon, airless and sterile, had "Right, Hugh."
been con aered two years be- Only when he stood up did fore, in 1950.

asleep. Professor Hugh In- felt. stoad chemist and inventor of He stumbled over to the food

sible.

like the other bodies'

Benton turned a tronze head bit... as instead entered the control Benton was awakened by Inyour braking calculations? Ive been feeling Mars gravity for the last three hours."

"kight, George." He busied back at the Smithsonian." himself over his instruments. Benton followed the profes-Himme get this -- the switch-



staring at the stars and rof- ahh -- six hours and thirteen lecting on the fate that had minutes deceleration simul-

Benton realize how tired he The second occupant lay in was. Already the pull of the the vessel's only bunk, fast Red Planet was making itself

E trolene, the powerful rocket cabinet and got a protein bar. fael which made this trip pos- which he munched slowly and washed down with a few sips of The ship hurtled on. Oh, water. Then he lay down on now the gods of space must the bunk vacated by the profhave laughed at this thing fessor. The last thing he thich did not follow an orbit heard was the roar of the bow jets, changing the course a

cubby. "Sir, will you check stead's head on his shoulder. "Zero hour, George," he seid. "Now we sither land snocessfully or get a bronze plaque

> sor to the control seats, took his place at the board Instead watched the chronometer for a while, suddenly threw the right bow jets on half, then full. The sudden change punched them like fists. The ship swang around as though on a pivot, so that now the main driving jets pointed directly at the planet,

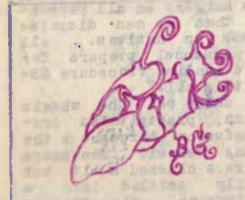
Page Sixtem

padewarp

al: "Read" to invade. Bir." The Admirul by this time was to all intents and purposed a middle-age. Sarthman named Tom Christian.

".e will land in the sector kno n as North Jakota." he told the Navigator. "nouipment ill be disemberked befor passengers." To his fellow-travelors, the pulsing yellow of Tom's sure as he spoke indicated extreme disentisfaction with the idea of invading any inhabited planet.

The ground grew was out the hatches almost before the ship hit the arth. With practiced spee, they camouflaged the big hull to look like part of the brush-covered mountainslie.



meanwhile the officers stood silently beside the main hatch and peered into the darkness through which vauge and mysterious shapes seemed to loom menacingly.

A corote howled in the dis-

closer together. The moon lanced briefly through the so dding cloud-drift, splattering the barren land with inky shadows.

the o.estures, who like men, talked like men, was did not think like men, wished heartily that they had never landed on this God-forsake planet.

Econ the aky became brighte. in the east, colors appeared on the horison, and soon a blasing marise lifted their spirits. The pinnacles and rugged rocks took on some of the dawn-color, and soon the eres were laughing and joking amona themselves. It felt good to be on land on day like this.

It was good to see trees and green - growing things, even though their shapes were odd but Tom did t feel entirely happy about it. Earth was another race's planet, was never meant for them. Tould his people find happiness as a minority on a planet where they didn't belong? His aure glowed gloomily blue, and the others caught his mood of doubt.

In accordance with Plan 4-7. the aliens dispersed across the continents of Marth, rapidly becoming proficient in their human disguises, and in a few years becoming respected tance and the aliens huddley citizens of their adopted eptomb F. 1947 Page Five

He now began to feel fuel to rea mandle. them, giving them all they The two men had been hard at would take. Despite the re- nork sampling and ca loging coil seats. Benton felt as the few things of interest to though the weight of a world the scientific world back on were pressing on his body Nv- Marth, so far away. The only erything was by instruments | plant life, a sort of tumble. EUW. 88 visibility was denied weed which as omvanied them. Benton matched a mater meher sand on its endless trip which said 'Fe t in Thousands' around the barren globe. The The needle crept across the sand and the material of the face -- nine, eight, sever The canals. That was all prosture was beginning to lot Of the martians ine found no now, six, five, four. He only one sign. Benton's keen felt as if he were floating eyes had seen it before Inthree, two one, suddenly a stood Phey had just left the is shaking him to the bones ship, ate ping down at the They were down

CHAPTER 2 The Done In The Besert

The Space Tran: II lay near "Look!" He pointed to a a corner of the sartian canal s cok on the horison, "A buildsystem, for canals they had ing." proven to be built by intel- Instead used his binoculars. ligant being and lined with a "No. a dome His face lightdark brick, derker than the od with interesf "That will

some time or that each might have an equal share of the glory. They were clad in oxy helmsts, for the thin air was not breathesbla.

day, carrying three days' food just sits ... "

Bunply

some hundred feet, and a height shouted Instead.

bluish metal. It had no entrance, or so they thought at first. Benton could hear a humming inside by putting his ear to it.

"Like a dynamo" he thought

"What now, prof?" he asked. "Now we drill. We'll out a door."

They didn't, though. "Nivet have been made by the devil himself." comment d Benton as he broke their third dismond drill. They tried a cuttingtorch, then finally blasting. using the super-powerful Hitrolene. They might as well have used firecracker .. Then they tried tunnelling, but the ed toward the opening. Benton wall went down and down.

"Let's get back to the ship. last, "ya're getting nowhere." should lose you ..."

"Right."

As they were turning in for is a scientist's dream." the night, Benton said: "Doc, "Then I go, too." that dome is the damndest thing. It's plainly made by the door, the chemist leading. intelligent beings, yet there As Benton entered, the antiqu-

our first stop, my boy." To stand, lishing to hell we they left for the dome next could get in, and the dome

"That did you say?" Benton The dome had a diameter of was taken aback. "That's it!" me hundred feet, and a height shout d Instead. "The dome of seventy-five, made of some must have a hidden door that is telepathically operated!"

CHAPTER 3 The Door Opens

"Walk around it. commanding it to open, until we meet" said Instead.

"Right, Hugh,"

It was the next morning. Earth time. The two men started walking in opposite directions. Benton had taken about a hundred steps, wishing the dome would open, when a yell from Instead brought him on the run. A round section four yards square was turning. As he watched, it moved inward and slid to one side. Benton could see machines and mechanisms in ide. and the humming was louder.

Instead, all scientist, startgrabbed him by the arm.

"Wait, Hugh, We don't know George," Instead said at what might be in thera. If I

"No, my boy, I must. This

The two men started toward seems to be no way in. There ity of the place struck

like a physical blow- old! The very word was maningle se. It seemed to be a laboratory museum and power plant all in one Tubes, cables, motorsall of an ut orly alien make.

Instead was beside himself, ruining around like a man go no mad. Both men were so engrossed that neither heard the portal closing until it was almost shut.

"Look!" screamed Benton.

. ith a mingle lunge, he hurle ed himself at the disc, but his weight coul not overcome the inertia of the heavy panel. It manued into place.

"We're trauped in here! God only knows what happens now!"

But they had not long to wait, for a purple ray was They were not asleep, nor beating down from the top of yet awake. Twilight sleep. the manel.

Pistol The weapon fell from ly there seemed to be a voice deadened fing was he slumped in his mind to the floor He dimly knew "Greetings, Earthmen. We that Instead was falling too long desd inhabitants of Var-

war experients. The weapon than your present one. operates by electromagnetics | "s have long observed your the bullets are of collid stool planet by telescopes which and are true through the barrel at a high meel: passing your astronomers have. We
through a spries of magnets. followed the evolution of life
It would have a velocity of about 800 feet per second at amobese drifting in the tropithe muszle,

CHAPTIN 4 The Voice From The Past

Instead would have called it Benton had drawn his Slectro-thought Benton dimly Sudden-

nal greet von- Our civilisa-* A logical development from the mas a mighty one greater

sal seas to the two - legged

" e once visited your Earth we had better i ave!" by spacevessel, of which we The two men left the dome

lish communication with Earth, from the dome and became so and hurled every fiendish white hot. force at each other. The bat- Bonton turned a wondering tles continued for seven of face to the chemist. "I don't your years, and finally ended get it, Doc." in stalemate. Then a scien- "It's simple enough, George. tist named anlos Kan invented The dome must have been poweran atomic force which reduced ed by atomic energy. They matter to the red sand you see didn't know we would have it." around you. If it had only Thus it was that when Wars not been used! -- for it became into conjunction with

Earthmen would master space vanished because of war.

ware and conquer the stars!

"And now farewell, men of Marth. Do not let the plague

that fell come again."

As the voice stopped, Benton found he could move asain. He helped the elderly chemist to his feat. "Was it real. Doo? Did you hear it?"

"It was really a voice ... Look! The door is opening a-

Page Eight Space arp creatures you know today. Fgain. I have a strange hunch

were masters, when man was hurriedly. They had gone only still a hairy primitive. some hundred yards when they noticed the heat. It came when you were well enough ad- intense they were forced to vanced, and to start inter- withdraw still further. The planetary commerce, But, alse dome began to glow red, then this was not to be, for war white, and finally molted in broke our like a plague. The upon itself. Nothing remained planet divided into two sides but a pool of molten metal,

came uncontrollable. We knew Earth, the ship once again our civilisation was doomed. hurtled the void, carrying two we knew that far in the future a mighty civilisation that

This is our massage to you, promise. Behind lay the ded Earthmen: Forget your pigmy Planet, tomb of a mighty race.

barth loomed shead



LET'S SPREAD SOME PROPAGANDA!

by BILL GROOVER

There is an iron curtain right here in america!

I do not speak of atomic secrecy: I won't even mention the mashington bureaucracy -- no, not even weapons great or small.

I speak of the hell s-f fen are #0f raising outside their own little circles.

hat are fen for, if not to present their views before the general public? The public is not going to come to the fen if they don't know such critters exist -- and there must be a way to make the people who don't read, or never heard of science-fiction listen to our pleas.

If we can get these people to listen, we will all benefit...

The benefits of more people in the science-fiction reading class are great: There will be m ve and better promags; more respectable covers on the mags; a better class of filtion.

The greatest benefit will be the variety -- the more mags in the field, the more they can experiment with new types of fiction, or print more of the type the minority likes. You may be of that minority which the publishers at present do not consider.

The readers are the people who determine the editorial-policy of promats, and fan clubs are the voice of the experienced readers. With more new fen, your clubs can grow largery and club activities more important to elitors.

YOUR help is needed in that campaigning for more fen. I don't care how you help -- just do something!

Read s-f in public places and talk about it in public. Then more people will hear about it and want to buy a few mags themself. From gublishers campaign for increased circulation; if you help, it will mean that you too benefit in the long run by getting improved quality.

... presenting the gentleman device called a from Eitzville, asbington, trombon I deand first are subscriber ...

WALLY WEBER

Abresi

I became un extre mouth to sist on compar-Leed at Constance, Cashington, or the evening of June 25, 1929. From the very beginning of fingermils the power of my lungs was proen bgyond doubt. Par spee- blackboard iclists, in the city, became rich evecaiabt. luige were the cause of a trip soon took. My memory of the trip is hazy, but I do kow we at the local uspazine stend. returned to sabington after a short time

me wias from place to place have never sime ventured vond the borders of the E. green State. Yes, Saming ton is stuck with me!

my lung nower was put to use get into college. Could be at furnishing wind needed in they don't want riff-reff any the operation of a peculiar more? THE BITTER END

Light in play ing the instrument, but my! naighbors ining m: tones with the offoot soratching on a

M: first introduction to etf Porhana my was a smell magazine called Comet which a friend of mine

to Colifornia ty parents and I salvaged in a matepaper drive. This led to a timid incuiry The man turned a nickly green silentry handed me the and Although we were constantly September Startling for 1942. ay mind manued on the shock of secing the cover, which is my only orelanation for lowing t'e stuff.

Years of stire ding ensued. My checking has been gath- it present I stand six foot erad at verious places from one, wear gla ses of inc edi-Scattle to Spokane, but most ble thick was, tave rebullious of my education has taken blonde hair, and am the casenplace right here in mitsville. Se of leginess. I em at pres-Incidently, it was here that ent waging a losing battle to

ANNIVERSARY

"No, thank you," said Morgan Botts, "No beer for me tonita."

I stared at the stfan-inventor unbelievingly. His unphaven face were an expression
of profound melancholy. He was
toying with a couple of ballbearings, rolling them here
and there on the marble-topped
tavern table. I scented one
of his stories.

"I've never known you to refuse a drink," I told him

"That's on here?"

"This is September the 15th"
Botth replied. "I never drink
on the 15th of September--it's
a tribute to the memory of
Jock MacTavish

"Tho's Jock Haclavieh"

"That, my boy, is a long story. It involves that femous old promag, <u>leisntific Technitales</u>, a practical joke, and a revolutionary accentific discovery. I must ask you to keep what I am roing to relate in strictost confidence, for it's a dangerous scoret."

I agreed never to repeat his words. Botts did not begin at once, however. Instand, he watched with glocky intentness as I took a long pull at my feaming stein. At last he

broke the silence

"Drink is the cures of the wc_king classes," he said.

I wondered if he had suddenly gone batty. This couldn't be the Morgan Botts I knew! Bott:

saw my look of amazement.

"I'll start at the beginning" he said. "which was back about 1952, when I was a staff writer on Scientific Techni-Tales. Do you remember the mag."

"Yeah," I answered. "The was the one that sprang up to fill the gap after somebody set off an atomic bomb in Astounding's editorial offices warn't it?"

"Jorrect ST-T bore down heavily in the science angle. In fact, so many of the stories were based on logical developments of current science that it became routine for the U.S. Patent Office to check ST-T first in their patent scarches."

"that did you do ce n staff

writer?"

"Well," raid Botte, rubbing his atuabled fowl with the hack of one calloused hand. "I used to au ply all those little liller articles for ST-T. You know, paragraphs about new scientific discoveries, bio-kraphical sketches of famous scientists, that sort of thing."

"Oh. And Jock HacTavish?"

Page Tuelve

Spacewarp

"Keep your shirt on! Let me tell this in my own way." Apparently abstainence from his favorite brew didn't improve

Morgan's temper any.

"It soon became a matter of pride to me to dig up more and more obscure facts for ST-T fillers." Botts continued. "Often the bits of information were so incredible that readers wrote in to check on our sources of information. time went on ST-T becam, an accepted authority on spieces. I began to notice stories in competing stf-mags based on information which had first supeared in our publication. Most of the stories were written by Jock "no " vish."

'I suppose you we sa't very happy about being an inspira-

tion to competitors?"

"Maturally not. It took me a long time to figure out a way to get revenge, however. After all, I had no proof that this lectavish was setting his info from ST-T, and there was nothing I could have lone about it, anyhow."

"It wasn't very ethical of

him, was it?"

that point. It's a matter of

One of Botts' ball-bearings rolled off the table at this point, and he conducted a long search down on hands and kness before he could locate it. I seized the opportunity to take a few refreshing gulps of beer. I hated to sit there drinking with Botts across the table and no stein in front of him. It didn't seem natural, somehow or other.

"At last I found the Weak point in MacTavish's character." dotts resumed his narrative, returning to the table with the fugitive bearing eletahed triumphantly in his hand. "He made his living by aciting stf., but his hobby-bas might erm call it his ruling passion -- was scientifis research. He had one of the Minest private laboratories in the country. in which he tested the theories on which ha oased his mans. I learned all tals from en autobiographical article he wrote for a fausine."

"hat good di knowing that do you?" I wanted to Enco.

"bon't you see? It gave me the opportunity to squelch him thoroughly. He was proud of his shility as a chemist and physicist, and if he case began a piece of research he was



so stubborn that nothing could sidetrack nim until it was carried to a conclusion."

I begin to under stand." told sotts. "You intended to re him so involved in research that he wouldn't have time to Walls say were stron

Mysta right," Bot a aga-"It was a difficult wered. plan, however, since he was an excellent scientist. Then.

after I had conone sure! asmy many sigins of boor, I got am inspiration.

"Yes?" I saked breathlessly, as he houitated, plainly in the

grip of strong emotion.

I declared that no genulas problem we sha stume him fir long -- he new too much about socence. The only solution was to make the trap so obvious that he would pass right over it

Page Fourteen September, 1947 without noticing. Forthwith I spot staggered buck to the SI-I office and dashed out a few paragraphs for the next is sue."

"That about?"

".ell, I said that au obscurs Hindu scientist had found a new way to release atomic energy. He merely put a copper and a steel sphere, each one contineter in diameter, into an alum sum oructhle, and wh sled the ole thing around in a hi-speed centrifuge.

I put in a lot of double- talk theory about atomic interaction under the stress of contricues. force, and staff like thet."

You print & that is the next

cientific Techni-"ales?"

"Yes Botte said, bin woice hardler more than a whisper. was just the ort of thing lian Tavish mould/upo as the banks for s stf-tale. Am I have his first step would be to duplicate the experiment in his own laborate y.

". ounds note to me."

"True, but it seemed like a good idea at the time."

ell, what he pened?"

"That's just it." hissed sotts twisting the two be rings between his fingers. One was reddish-yellow one the other silvery, I notes

"It worked." he sighed.

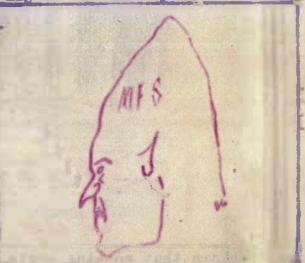
I stared at him meschiassly. "Don't you understand, man? It worked I thought he'd waste a few weeks in trying the experiment. I had made my article purposely vauge and ambiguous in spots so that he'd have to try several dosen experiments before discovering the hosz. But-

"But?" I echoed, as he maused his shoulders shaking with in-

andible sobs.

"Jook macTavish blew himself and his whole laboratory off the face of the Earth on the evening of 15 September 1952! Every year since I've laid of the beer on the fifteenth in memory of him."

The tawern clock struck midnight. Botts paused for un



infinite in the then his head received no bus the table and grasped of string of beer. The two bearings rollo off the dge of the table and made two little clicks as the struck the wood in floor. The were plainly andible above the sound of Botts gualing boop ...

COSMIC INVADERS

by BILL GROOVER

A speck in the vastness of interstellar space, the ship, nevertheless, was large enough to hold the entire race of the invadors. Unwilling refugees from a dying sun, they sped thru the dark void toward the yellow pinpoint of Sol...

the Admiral telepathed to his officers. Eadness tinged his aura as he remembered how pleasant life had been on Procyon IV. He longed for the half-forgotten tug of gravity once more.

"The planet is suitable for our purpose, but an intelligent race already inhabits it," reported the Captain in charge of biogenetics, his faceted visual organs scunning the jumping needles of his indicator panels. "It may mean a battle." he added gloomily.

battle," he added gloomily.
"Mot necessarily; we don't
have to be known. Infiltration Plan A-7 should work."

"Shall I order it, Sir?"
"Yes, immediately."

The Captain barked into the intra-ship communicator. "Attention, attention! All departments attention! The ship will land on Sol III. Psycho Department, listen to what our radios are picking up, and be ready to conduct language and orientation classes by morning Biologic Section, prepare for plastic surgery on all personnel so that we can disguise ourselves as natives. All other personnel prepare for Standard Landing Procedure 23-B. That is all."

That order set the wheels in motion, precipitated orderly confusion throughout the mile-long vessel. The gears of progress clashed a bit, but eventually settled into a smooth turning, the ultimate result being a terse report from the Captain to the Admir-



Coptember 1947 Page Ceventeen

countries. They smilingly evaded all questions regarding their origin, and public opinion from built up a story that they were a lost tribe from the South American jungle.

Then, in a flare of screaming headlines history took another of its mighty steps... WAR LAEVITABLE shouted the radio: PHACE PARLEYS FAIL! nerspacers lamented. For the first time since landing Eart; the Admiral sent commands on the telepathic band.

In all nations, his fellows went into action. They bought time on radio stations. They produced and distributed pamphlete, and even produced moving pictures in a mighty coordinated campaign to prevent war.

Encouraged by their example, the marses of mankind proclaimed their aversion to useless bloodshed. Lacking popular support, the would-be militarists were forced to forget about national honor and such convenient excuses for wer.

It was at this point that the FBI began to investigate

the aliens.

Admiral Christian had called a meeting of all the creatures at the site of the hidden ship and an FBI agent followed them to the spot. He was spotted by the greatures without delay because he lacked the invisible-to-mankind auras which pulsed about each alien.

The Admiral greeted the FSI man courtequaly. We are here to discuss our stay on this planet." he said. "For your convenience we will conduct the meeting in verbal form. rather than telepath cally. e intended to make the result public in any ouse."

"I represent a special ted Hations committee," the G-man replied. "With



permission, I 111 radio them to come here in person. The v are only a few miles here."

Which was done ...

"To start from the beginning," said the Admiral. "We came here because our died out, and we were forced to find a new world on which to live." His shoulders drogped as he looked around at the humans to see their response. "All we could find on our own aystem were barren worlds that held no chance for us to live. Finally we came here to Sol III. and found it already in-

habited. wovertheless, te decided to land here and live among these people. However, I think we all realize now that this is their planet. their home. Je have no right here we are just invadors. If we stay we will have to inter-Tere with their affairs. This might make it more pleasant for us, but will not help them This is their planet. shall go back to space live tor It 411 mean hard ork, no pleasure except what e can find on the hip.

"You all know what it meuns: centuries of borelow until the race dies." Tem starol at the ground, silent. His alien comrades were deeply moved by the

someer ay of his aud

The Voice the the broke the silence. "You don't have to leave we can find a goot where you can live without i terfering with our affairs."

"Ja, pleass stay. We vill

make for you a home. You hiff much done for us. You vill be happy," a Un member from Germany added.

and we might cause you Earth people to suffer. We will

vote."

the vote was taken. The only opponents to resumption of the voyage were the Barthmen. They insisted that the aliens could live inharmony with the race of Barth. In every communit, the aliens had already proved a benefit, and mankind offered the sand of friendship to their guests fro the stars. As the rdl man said, "se like you guys."

dut the mighty space ship thundered into the void with its crew of 1 nely, wandering

outcasta.

Grimly resigned, the Admir 1 spoke to the davigator.

.aximum spee maxi um acceleration. We'll see if there is a place for us on Polaris."



5¢

6/25¢

Pandom's biggest newszine

TYMPANY

Bob Stein 514 Jest Vienna Ava. (or) Lilwaukee 12, 418. Redd Bogge 2215 Benjamin St HE Winneapolie 18, Winn.

The October issue of <u>Spacewarp</u> will be Volume II, Number 1, but the volume number isn't the only part of the arp that is soing to be no....improve format, new features and departments, those are only a few of the changes you will note when you read next month's earp. Check now to see if you are goin to get it on your present subscription....and if your subscription has expired or is soon to expire, ren w today!

The Techno colorians have exactly one dozen coutes of the big all-flotion 'zine, Bembook, left! These have not been advertised other then in Leacewarp so far, to give warp readers first chance to purchase 'em...but if you don't and to miss such enthraff, g tales as "enterprise" and "The Ultimate Variable" send at hasp log for your copy of Bembook today... or it all be too late!

mic igan residents -- send your name and address to the publisher. of Space are in order to receive Fall the initial i sue of the Michigan, official organ of the Michigan Fan asy tociety! Help boost hichigan fandom -- join thekes!

DOES YOUR STATE RATE HIGH, STEICALLY?

Interesting results are obtained by breaking down the n w #3F rester by states. For instance, leading the Union in actifandom is C lifernia, with 27 BFFF members, while New York, home of the promass, and with double Celifornia's population, contains only 20 actifon.

dy a bit of judicious ivision, one finds that one Californium in 256,00 belongs to the while only one in 674001Y residents can claim that honor.

That is the secret of California's succe s--Hollywood or the sunshine? Could it be that New Yorkers are too interested in seeing whether the Giants can top the Dodgers or vice versa, to read stf?

Here's the complete breakdown by chates of the current

NFF1 a corchip:

Humber of Fen	States
27	California
20	New York
18	Illinois
8	New Jersey
	Pennsylvania
7	Mass chusetts
6	Mio igan
5	Ohio
	Wilconsin
4	Florida

4 Min.esota North Carolina Virginia

8 Connecticut
Idaho
Indiana
Kansus
Kentucky
Haryland

Morth Dakota

Arkansas

2 Arkunsas Colorado Georgia Texas "ashington Tyoming

l Iowa
Louisiana
Laine
Missouri
Mevada
New Hampshire
Oklahoma
Oregon
Rhode Island
Tennessee
Utah

The following states do not have a single MSF member:

Alabama
Aritona
Delaware
Mississippi
Mobraska
Mew Mexico
South Carolina
South Dakota
Vermont
Lest Virginia